

## SIX STEPS FOR EFFECTIVE FEEDBACK:

## Leading Post-Observation Face-to-Face Meetings

1	Praise—Narrate the positive:
Praise	What to say:      "We set a goal last week of and I noticed how you [met goal] by [state concrete positive actions teacher took.]. What made you successful? How did it feel?"
	Probe—Start with a targeted question & add scaffolding as needed:
2 Probe 2-6 min	Opening probe:     "What is the purpose of [certain area of instruction]?"     "What was your objective/goal for [the activity, the lesson]?"
	Scaffolding: Level 1 (Teacher Drives)—Teacher self-identifies the problem:  • "Yes. What, then, would be the best action step to address that problem?"
	Level 2 (Leader's Hands on Wheel)—Ask scaffolded questions:  • "How did your lesson try to meet this goal/objective?"
	Level 3 (Put on Brakes & Hands on Wheel)—Present classroom data:  • "Do you remember what happened in class when? [Teacher then IDs what happened] What did that do to the class/learning?"
	Show a video of the moment in class that is the issue. "What happened in this moment?"
	Level 4 (Leader Drives; Teacher Responds)—Intervene or Model:
	Modeled by leader: "What did you notice about how I did it?"
	<ul> <li>Intervention in class: "When I intervened, what did I do?"</li> <li>Show video of effective teaching: "What do you notice? How is this different than what you do in class?"</li> </ul>
3	Use probing to lead to bite-sized action step:
Action Step	<ul> <li>"So based on [what we talked about], our action step is [teacher or leader states it]."</li> <li>State clearly and concisely language the bite-size action step that is the highest lever.</li> </ul>
1 min	Make sure the teacher writes it down and can clearly state the action step.
4	Practice—Role play how to implement action step in current or future lessons:
Practice	Jump into role play and act out confused/non-compliant students:
As much time as remains	<ul> <li>What to say:</li> <li>Level 1: "Let's practice together. Do you want me to be the teacher or the student?"</li> <li>Levels 2-3:</li> </ul>
	o "Let's try that." or "I'm your student. I say/do How do you respond?"  • Level 4: Model for the teacher, and then have them practice it.
5	Plan Ahead—Design/revise upcoming lesson plans to implement this action:
Plan Ahead	What to Say:
As much time as	"Where would be a good place to implement this in your upcoming lessons?"
remains	Make sure teacher writes out the steps into lesson plan, worksheet/activity, signage, etc.
	Set Timeline for Follow-up:
	<ul> <li>Levels 1-2: "When would be best time to observe your implementation of this?"</li> </ul>
6	<ul> <li>Levels 3-4: "I'll come in tomorrow and look for this technique."</li> <li>Set dates for all of the following—both teacher and leader write them down:</li> </ul>
Follow-up	Completed Materials: when teacher will complete revised lesson plan/materials.
1-3 min	<ul> <li>Leader Observation: when you'll observe the teacher</li> <li>(When valuable) Teacher Observes Master Teacher: when they'll observe master teacher in</li> </ul>
	classroom or via video implementing the action step
	(When valuable) Self-Video: when you'll tape teacher to debrief in future mtg